

Dr. V. Lang, Aug 2018



URGENT FIELD SAFETY NOTICE

Information About Cybersecurity Update for Accent[™]/ Anthem[™], Accent MRI[™]/ Accent ST[™], Assurity[™]/ Allure[™] and Assurity MRI[™] devices

L DOSE MPS

28 August, 2017

Dear Doctor,

y ...

We are advising you of the availability of new pacemaker firmware (a type of software) that is intended to address the risk of unauthorized access to our pacemakers that utilize radio frequency

Flaws

Radio controlled p

SCIENCE TECH CYBERSECURITY

APRIL 23, 2018 CYPERSECURITY ICD AND CRT-D FIRMWARE RELEASE UPDATE

Abbott released a canned upgrade to the firmware installed on certain implantable cardioverter defibrillator (ICD) or cardiac resynchronization therapy defibrillator (CRT-D) devices. This firmware upgrade incorporates two updates to improve performance and strengthen the security of these devices. These updates are part of Abbott's ongoing commitment to continuously improve patient care.

WHAT IS THE PURPOSE OF THE NEW UPDATE?

The ICD and CRT-D firmware upgrade incorporates two updates designed to strengthen the security and improve the performance of your ICD or CRT-D. The security update provides an additional layer of protection against unauthorized access to your device. It is intended to prevent anyone other than your doctor from changing your device settings. Abbott has had no reports of hacking or unauthorized access to any patient's implanted device.

need a firmware

comd

Über 1,7 Mio. handelbare Wertpapiere.

Traden ab 3,90



A NEW PACEMAKER HACK PUTS MALWARE DIRECTLY ON THE DEVICE

10. August 2018





Ein Schrittmacher des US-Herstellers Medtronic (Bild: Medtronic)

Die Firma Medtronic sieht kein Problem darin, dass Hacker die Software in ihren Herzschrittmachern nach belieben manipulieren können.

Zwei Hacker haben einen Hersteller von Herzschrittmachern und Insulinpumpen auf schwere Sicherheitslücken in dessen Produkten aufmerksam gemacht. Das Spektrum der Lücken

ICS-CERT Flags Medtronic Devices for Cybersecurity Vulnerabilities

A Medtronic patient monitor and an insulin pump were flagged this week by ICS-CERT for cybersecurity vulnerabilities that could expose sensitive data to attackers.



excellence for life

Cyber Security = Informationssicherheit

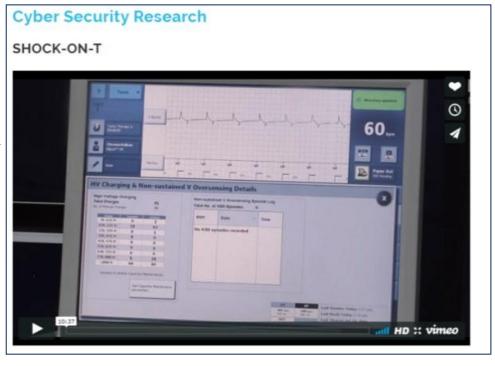
Cyber Security oder Informationssicherheit bezeichnet die Eigenschaften zum Schutz von IT-Systemen von Diebstahl oder Beschädigung von Hardware, Software oder Informationen. Darüber hinaus der Schutz von Unterbrechung oder Veränderung der IT Dienste*.

Sicherheit

- Beschädigung von HW oder SW
- Unterbrechung oder Veränderung von IT Diensten**

Vertraulichkeit

- Diebstahl von Daten
- Datenmissbrauch (Erpressung)





Cyber Security für Medizinprodukte -Zulassungsanforderungen

- Externe Anforderungen
 - FDA Pre-market und Post-market Guidance = Regelsatz zur Zulassung von Medizinprodukte in USA
 - NIST* Framework
 Empfehlungen der US
 Standardisierungsbehörde
 - Werte festlegen
 - Werte schützen
 - Angriffe detektieren
 - Reagieren
 - Wiederherstellen

Postmarket Management of Cybersecurity in Medical Devices

Guidance for Industry and Food and Drug Administration Staff

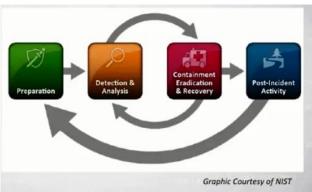
Document issued on December 28, 2016.

The draft of this document was issued on January 22, 2016.

For questions regarding this document, contact Suzanne Schwartz, Center for Devices and Radiological Health, Food and Drug Administration, 10903 New Hampshire Ave., Bldg. 66, rm. 5434, Silver Spring, MD 20993-0002, 301-796-6937. For questions regarding this document as applied to devices regulated by CBER, contact the Office of Communication, Outreach and Development in CBER at 1-800-835-4709 or 240-402-8010 or ocod@fda.hhs.gov.



U.S. Department of Health and Human Services
Food and Drug Administration
Center for Devices and Radiological Health
Office of the Center Director
Center for Biologics Evaluation and Research





Cyber Security für Medizinprodukte ... integriert sich in das Risikomanagement

• Interne Anforderungen

- Teil des existierenden Risiko Management Prozesses (ISO 14971)
- Cyber Security Prozess hat Rückkopplung zum Risiko Management

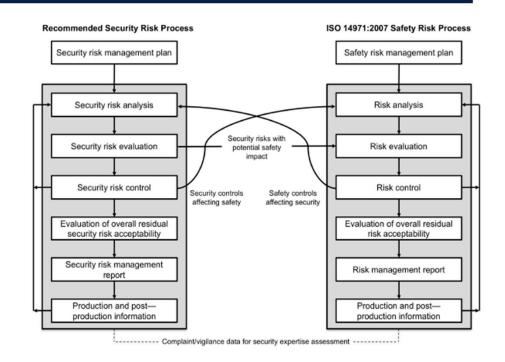
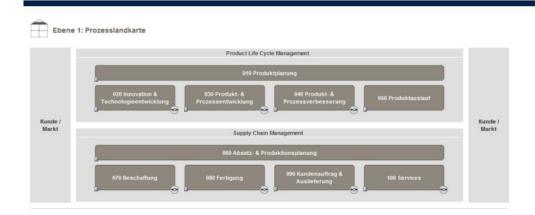


Figure 4 – Relationships between the security risk and safety risk management processes

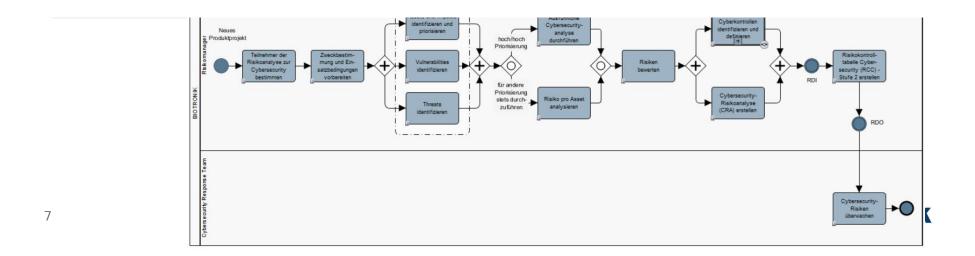
 Risiko Bestimmung Bedrohung → Verwundbarkeit → Lücke ist ähnlich zu Funktion → Gefährdung → Grund



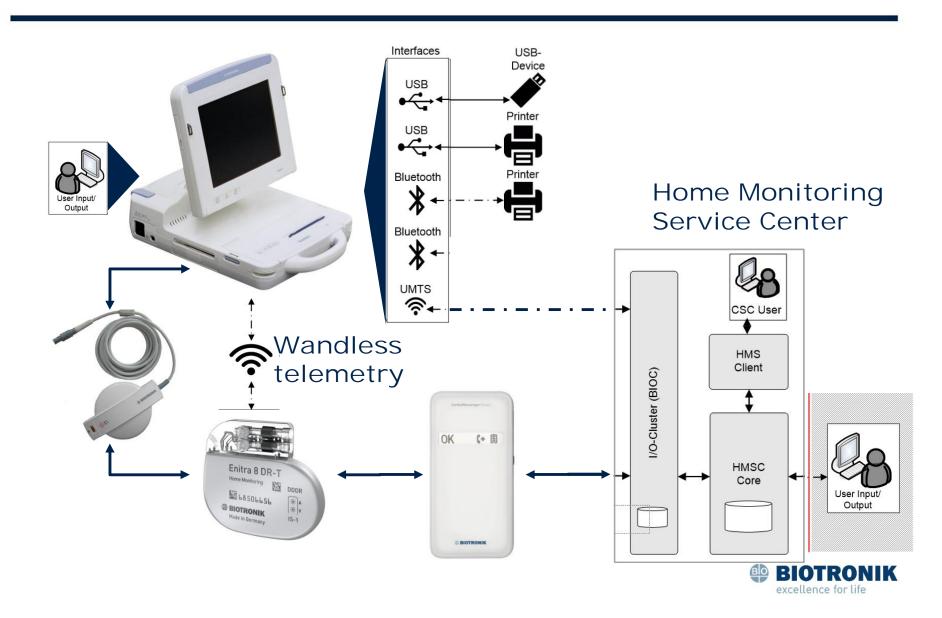
CS für Medizinprodukte im QM System ISO13485



Cyber Security ist ein Prozess



Cyber Security für Medizinprodukte CS Werte bei BIOTRONIK



Cyber Security für Medizinprodukte BIOTRONIK Prozess zur CS Risikobestimmung

	Assets Werte	Threats Be- drohung	Adversary Interest Interesse des Gegners	Assess- ment Be- wertung	CS Risk Controls Maßnahmen
BIOTRONIK Prozess	Asset list in CRA*	STRIDE threat model**	CVSS Score***	CVSS Score	Risk Control in CRA
Beispiel	Wandless Telemetry	Spoofing identity Identitäts-täuschung	Medium (Short Range)	High	Wandless telemetry nur aktivieren, wenn (1) Spulentelemetrie aktiviert und (2) Schlüsseltausch erfolgt ist

^{*} Cyber Security Risk Analysis



^{**}https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/ee798544(v=cs.20).aspx

^{***}https://www.first.org/cvss/

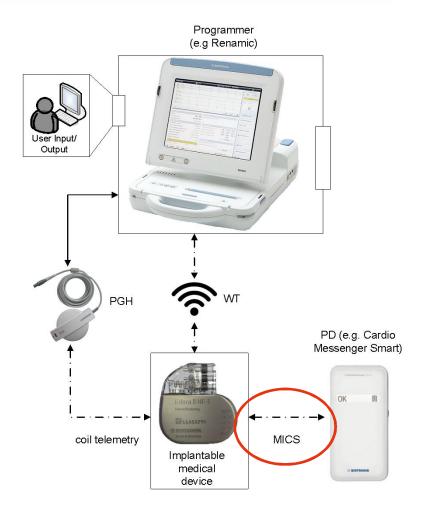
Cyber Security für Medizinprodukte in BIOTRONIK's QM System

- Betroffene Medizingeräte
- Vorhergesehener Gebrauch
- Umfeld
- Cyber Security Prozess
- Identifizierung der Assets / Werte
- CS Risikoanalyse
- CS Gebrauchsanweisungen
- CS Vorfall
 - Entdeckung
 - Reaktion
 - Wiederherstellung



Cyber Security für Medizinprodukte Risikokontrollmaßnahmen – Home Monitoring

- Home Monitoring
 - Risiko (beispielhaft)
 - Denial-of-service (Batterie leeren)
 - Identitätstäuschung (Parametereinstellung von einer unberechtigten Person)
 - Patientendaten lesbar
 - Kontrollmaßnahmen (beispielhaft)
 - Implantat kontrolliert Kommunikationsstart und -dauer (keine externe Initiierung)
 - Implantat kann durch HM nicht umprogrammiert werden
 - Verschlüsselung





Prozess bei Cyber Security Vorfällen



The National Cybersecurity and Communications From: CSOC <csoc@inl.gov> To: CSOC <csoc@inl.gov> Cc: Debiotronik com, Jay Angus <jay.angus@hq.dhs.gov>, CSOC <csoc@inl.gov>, ICS-CERT <ics-cert@hq.dhs.gov> Date: 18.06.2018 17:10 Subject: Vulnerability Coordination Information Hello Biotronik I wanted to reach out to you to inform you about information that may potentially have a security impact on some of your products. A security researcher has informed us that the content of the



Prozess bei Cyber Security Vorfällen



The Homeland Security Department published <u>a brief security advisory</u> about the issue last week. Billy Rios, the founder of the firm WhiteScope LLC that discovered the flaws, says it took Medtronic over a year to handle flaws that should have taken weeks to address.

• Personal bereitstellen

Ωn

Notfallteam festlegen

Erreichbarkeit 24/7

play researchers to try to make them go away. That's why I'm so frustrated here. We've worked with all the major manufacturers in the pacemaker ecosystem. ... None of them have treated us this way."

Vulnerabilities



The Medtronic CareLink 2090 Programmer is used to program and manage cardiac devices in a clinic and during an implant.



Weiterbildung

...mit Hilfe von Fachverbänden

Cybersecurity vulnerabilities of cardiac implantable electronic devices: Communication strategies for clinicians—Proceedings of the Heart Rhythm Society's Leadership Summit © ©

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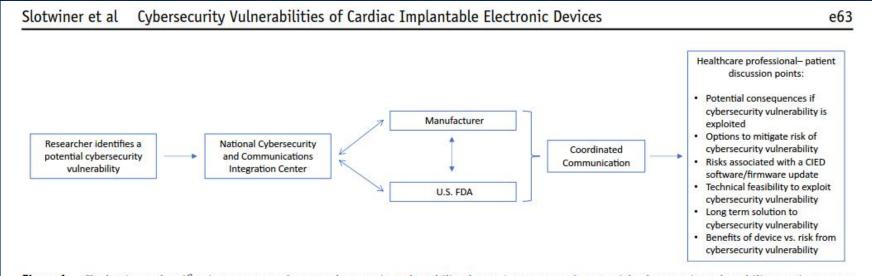


Figure 1 Evaluation and notification sequence of a new cybersecurity vulnerability threat: Assessment of a potential cybersecurity vulnerability requires expertise from the Department of Homeland Security's National Cybersecurity and Communications Integration Center and the manufacturer. The Federal Bureau of Investigation becomes involved if there is potential criminal activity. If the vulnerability is validated, the discussion between health care professionals and patients should consider these 6 topics. If the claim of a new vulnerability is released directly to the public, there will be a period of uncertainty and anxiety while the claim is being evaluated. FDA = Food and Drug Administration.









BIOTRONIK Systeme haben keine unkontrollierten Risiken*

- BIOTRONIK hat einen adäquaten Cyber Security Prozess als Teil des QM Systems etabliert, das alle regulatorischen Anforderungen erfüllt und nach ISO27001 zertifiziert ist.
- Alle BIOTRONIK Produkte, die CS Relevanz haben, wurden vollständig analysiert und bewertet nach einem den Produkten angepassten Gefährdungsmodell und state-of-the-art CS Bewertungskriterien.
- Kontrollmaßnahmen wurden identifiziert, bewertet und umgesetzt. Diese sind verifiziert bezüglich Wirksamkeit. Spezifisch, alle Maßnahmen bezüglich Patientensicherheit sind im CS Bericht gelistet.
- Alle identifizierten Cyber Security Risiken sind somit kontrolliert.



Danke für Ihre Aufmerksamkeit

